(Original Signatur	e of Member)

117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H.R.

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to repeal the Obamacare ban on provider-owned hospitals, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mrs.	SPARTZ	introduced	the	following	bill;	which	was	referred	to	the
	Con	nmittee on								

A BILL

- To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to repeal the Obamacare ban on provider-owned hospitals, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
 - 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
 - 4 This Act may be cited as the "Flexibility in Hospital
 - 5 Ownership Act".

1	SEC. 2. REPEALING REQUIREMENTS FOR HOSPITALS TO
2	QUALIFY FOR RURAL PROVIDER AND HOS-
3	PITAL EXCEPTION TO OWNERSHIP OR IN-
4	VESTMENT PROHIBITION AND DISCLOSURE
5	REQUIREMENTS FOR IN-OFFICE ANCILLARY
6	SERVICES EXCEPTION TO SELF-REFERRAL
7	PROHIBITION FOR CERTAIN IMAGING SERV-
8	ICES.
9	Section 1877 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
10	1395nn) is amended—
11	(1) in subsection (b)(2), in the matter following
12	subparagraph (B), by striking the last sentence;
13	(2) in subsection $(d)(2)$ —
14	(A) in subparagraph (A), at the end, by in-
15	serting "and";
16	(B) in subparagraph (B), at the end, by
17	striking "; and" and inserting a period; and
18	(C) by striking subparagraph (C);
19	(3) in subsection (d)(3)—
20	(A) in subparagraph (B), at the end, by in-
21	serting "and";
22	(B) in subparagraph (C), at the end, by
23	striking "; and" and inserting a period; and
24	(C) by striking subparagraph (D); and
25	(4) by striking subsection (i).

		(Original Signature of Member)
117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION	H.R.	

To give the Federal Trade Commission authority over certain tax-exempt organizations.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mrs.	Spartz introduced	the	following	bill;	which	was	referred	to	$th\epsilon$
	Committee on								

A BILL

To give the Federal Trade Commission authority over certain tax-exempt organizations.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- This Act may be cited as the "Oversight of Anti-Com-
- 5 petitive Behavior of Non-Profit Hospitals Act".

1	SEC. 2. AUTHORITY OF FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION
2	OVER CERTAIN TAX-EXEMPT ORGANIZA-
3	TIONS.
4	Section 4 of the Federal Trade Commission Act (15
5	U.S.C. 44) is amended, in the undesignated paragraph re-
6	lating to the definition of the term "Corporation"—
7	(1) by striking ", and any" and inserting ",
8	any''; and
9	(2) by inserting before the period at the end the
0	following: ", and any hospital organization or coop-
1	erative hospital service organization that is described
12	in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of
13	1986 and exempt from taxation under section
4	501(a) of such Code".

(Original	Signature o	f Member)	

117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H.R.

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act and title XXVII of the Public Health Service Act to address incorrect billing by off-campus hospital locations, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mrs.	SPARTZ	introduced	the	following	bill;	which	was	referred	to	the
	Cor	nmittee on								

A BILL

- To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act and title XXVII of the Public Health Service Act to address incorrect billing by off-campus hospital locations, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Transparency of Hos-
- 5 pital Billing Act".

1	SEC. 2. ADDRESSING INCORRECT BILLING BY OFF-CAMPUS
2	HOSPITAL LOCATIONS.
3	(a) Promoting Medicare Site-neutral Pay-
4	MENTS.—
5	(1) Removing certain exceptions to the
6	DEFINITION OF AN OFF-CAMPUS OUTPATIENT DE-
7	PARTMENT OF A PROVIDER.—
8	(A) IN GENERAL.—Section 1833(t)(21)(B)
9	of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
10	1395l(t)(21)(B)) is amended to read as follows:
11	"(B) Off-campus outpatient depart-
12	MENT OF A PROVIDER.—For purposes of para-
13	graph (1)(B)(v) and this paragraph, the term
14	'off-campus outpatient department of a pro-
15	vider' means a department of a provider (as de-
16	fined in section 413.65(a)(2) of title 42 of the
17	Code of Federal Regulations, as in effect as of
18	the date of the enactment of the Bipartisan
19	Budget Act of 2015) that is not located—
20	"(i) on the campus (as defined in such
21	section 413.65(a)(2)) of such provider; or
22	"(ii) within the distance (described in
23	such definition of campus) from a remote
24	location of a hospital facility (as defined in
25	such section 413.65(a)(2)).".

1 (B) Effective date.—The amendment
2 made by subparagraph (A) shall apply with re
3 spect to items and services furnished on or
4 after January 1, 2023.
5 (2) Removing site-neutral exception for
6 OFF-CAMPUS EMERGENCY DEPARTMENTS.—Section
7 1833(t)(21)(A) of the Social Security Act (42
8 U.S.C. 1395l(t)(21)(A)) is amended by inserting
9 "before January 1, 2023" after "furnished".
10 (3) Clarifying secretarial authority to
11 PROMOTE SITE-NEUTRAL PAYMENTS.—Section
12 1833(t)(2)(F) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C
13 1395l(t)(2)(F)) is amended by adding at the end the
14 following new sentence: "Such method may include
actions determined appropriate by the Secretary to
promote site-neutral payment policies to reduce ex-
penditures attributable to items and services fur-
nished under this part, such as actions to prevent
19 hospitals from billing for items and services fur-
nished at an off-campus outpatient department of a
provider as if such items and services were furnished
at such hospital.".
23 (b) Ensuring Separate NPIs for Off-Campus
24 Outpatient Departments of a Provider.—

1	(1) In General.—Section 1173(b) of the So-
2	cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320d–2(b)) is amend-
3	ed by adding at the end the following new para-
4	graph:
5	"(3) Ensuring separate npis for off-cam-
6	PUS OUTPATIENT DEPARTMENTS OF A PROVIDER.—
7	The standards specified under paragraph (1) shall
8	ensure that, not later than January 1, 2023, each
9	off-campus outpatient department of a provider (as
10	defined in section 1833(t)(21)(B)) is assigned a sep-
11	arate unique health identifier from such provider.".
12	(2) Treatment of certain departments as
13	SUBPARTS OF A HOSPITAL.—Not later than January
14	1, 2023, the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
15	ices shall revise sections 162.408 and 162.410 of
16	title 45, Code of Federal Regulations, to ensure that
17	each off-campus outpatient department of a provider
18	(as defined in section $1833(t)(21)(B)$ of the Social
19	Security Act (42 U.S.C. $1395l(t)(21)(B)$)) is treated
20	as a subpart (as described in such sections) of such
21	provider and assigned a unique health identifier pur-
22	suant to section 1173(b)(3) of such Act (as added
23	by paragraph (1)).
24	(c) Off-Campus Departments of a Provider
25	BILLING REQUIREMENTS —

1	(1) MEDICARE.—Section 1866(a)(1) of the So-
2	cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395cc(a)(1)) is
3	amended—
4	(A) in subparagraph (X), by striking
5	"and" at the end;
6	(B) in subparagraph (Y)(ii)(V), by striking
7	the period and inserting ", and"; and
8	(C) by inserting after subparagraph (Y)
9	the following new subparagraph:
10	"(Z) in the case of a hospital with an off-cam-
11	pus outpatient department of a provider (as defined
12	in section 1833(t)(21)(B)), with respect to items
13	and services furnished at such department of a pro-
14	vider on or after January 1, 2023, to bill under this
15	title (including under part C of this title) for such
16	items and services using the unique health identifier
17	established for such department of a provider pursu-
18	ant to section 1173(b)(3) on a HIPAA X12 837P
19	transaction or CMS 1500 form (or a successor
20	transaction or form).".
21	(2) Other providers.—Part E of title XXVII
22	of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300gg–
23	131 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the
24	following new section:

1	"SEC. 2799B-10. BILLING REQUIREMENTS FOR OFF-CAMPUS
2	DEPARTMENTS OF A PROVIDER.
3	"A health care provider may not, with respect to
4	items and services furnished to an individual at an off-
5	campus outpatient department of a provider (as defined
6	in section 1833(t)(21)(B) of the Social Security Act), sub-
7	mit a claim for such items and services to a group health
8	plan or health insurance issuer, and may not hold such
9	individual liable for such items and services, unless such
10	items and services are billed—
. 11	"(1) using the separate unique health identifier
12	established for such department pursuant to section
13	1173(b)(3) of such Act; and
14	"(2) on a HIPAA X12 837P transaction or
15	CMS 1500 form (or a successor transaction or
16	form).".
17	(3) Effective date.—The amendment made
18	by paragraph (1) shall apply with respect to claims
19	submitted for items and services furnished on or
20	after January 1, 2023.
21	(d) NAIC MODEL ACT OR REGULATION.—The Sec-
22	retary of Health and Human Services shall request that,
23	not later than 6 months after the date of the enactment
24	of this Act, the National Association of Insurance Com-
25	missioners establish a model Act or regulation designed
26	to address the issue of hospitals inappropriately billing for

- 1 items and services furnished at off-campus outpatient de-
- 2 partments of a provider (as defined in section
- 3 1833(t)(21)(B) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
- 4 1935l(t)(21)(B))) by allowing health insurance issuers and
- 5 group health plans (as such terms are defined in section
- 6 2791 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300gg-
- 7 91)) to reject such claims unless such department of a
- 8 provider bills in accordance with the provisions of section
- 9 2799B-10 of such Act. The Secretary shall request that
- 10 such model Act or regulation include requirements similar
- 11 to those found in Colorado House Bill 18–1282.